



# **Cranberry**

## **EE396 Preliminary Design Review**



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# Overview

- Block Diagram
- Power Budget
- Progress
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- Updated Schedule
- Future Improvements
- Questions



# Block Diagram



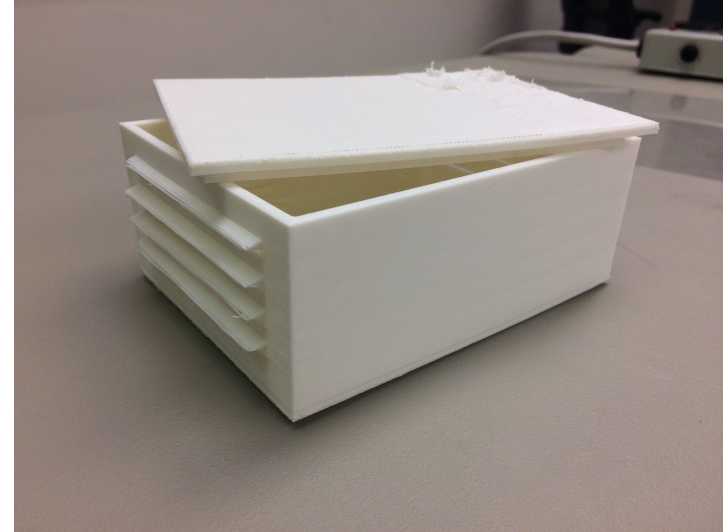
# Power Budget

| Cranberry Version 3.2 & 3.5 Power Budget   |                     |                              |                                   |                      | Cranberry Notes and Documentation     |   |
|--|---------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| 3.3 Volt Module                            | Datasheet Values    |                              |                                   | XBee Characteristics |                                       | Revision: R1.0  |
| Device Name                                | Idle (mA)           | Typical Current Draw (mA)    | Max Current Draw (mA)             | Transmit Time        | Idle Time                             |   |
| XBee Transmit                              | 15.00               | 205.00                       | 220.00                            | 0.0109%              | 99.9891%                              | * Current Draw (mA) and Avg. Power (mW) calculations assume sensors (barometer, etc.) are polling 1/2 of time.  |
| XBee Receive                               |                     |                              |                                   |                      |                                       | * V. Reg current values are taken from datasheet values for loads of Iout = 50mA, because total average system current draw is approximately 57mA for the 3.3V regulator. |
| Barometer                                  | 0.01                | 0.01                         | 0.01                              |                      |                                       | * Assume XBee leakage currents are negligible ( $\mu\text{A} \ll \text{mA}$ ).  |
| Humidity (HIH6031)                         | 0.00                | 0.65                         | 1.00                              |                      |                                       | * Assume XBee only operates in transmit/idle mode (i.e. does not receive data from the server).   |
| V. Reg 3.3V (Main)                         |                     | 0.35                         | 0.90                              |                      |                                       | * For XBee Transmit/Idle Time, use given parameters: 82bytes (Transmit Rate = 250 kbps), sent to the server every 3 seconds.  |
| V. Reg 3.3V (Xbee)                         |                     | 0.35                         | 0.90                              |                      |                                       |   |
| Atmega 328P MCU                            | 0.70                | 1.70                         | 2.70                              |                      |                                       |   |
| Irradiance ADC                             | 0.01                | 0.15                         | 0.30                              |                      |                                       |   |
| Irradiance Op Amp                          |                     | 0.80                         | 2.20                              |                      |                                       |   |
|  |                     |                              |                                   |                      |                                       |   |
|  |                     |                              |                                   |                      |                                       |   |
| <b>Total Current Draw (mA)</b>             | 15.72               | 209.01                       | 228.01                            |                      |                                       |   |
| <b>Supply Voltage (V)</b>                  | 3.30                | 3.30                         | 3.30                              |                      |                                       |   |
| <b>Total Power Consumption (mW)</b>        | 51.86               | 689.72                       | 752.42                            |                      |                                       |   |
|  |                     |                              |                                   |                      |                                       |   |
|  |                     |                              |                                   |                      |                                       |   |
| <b>Rechargeable Li-Po Batteries (3.7V)</b> |                     |                              |                                   |                      |                                       |   |
| <b>Battery</b>                             | <b>Voltage (V)</b>  | <b>Current (mAh)</b>         | <b>Useable Energy (%)</b>         |                      |                                       |   |
| 6600 mAh Li-ion 3.7V                       | 3.7                 | 6600                         | 80.0%                             |                      |                                       |   |
|  |                     |                              |                                   |                      |                                       |   |
|  |                     |                              |                                   |                      |                                       |   |
| <b>Estimated Battery Running Time</b>      |                     |                              |                                   |                      |                                       |   |
| <b>Battery</b>                             | <b>Energy (mWh)</b> | <b>V. Reg Efficiency (%)</b> | <b>Max Power Consumption (mW)</b> | <b>Max (Hrs)</b>     | <b>Max w/ V. Reg Efficiency (Hrs)</b> |   |
| 6600 mAh Li-ion 3.7V                       | 19536               | 80.0%                        | 75.99                             | 257.1                | 205.67                                |   |
|  |                     |                              |                                   |                      |                                       |   |



# Progress

- Completed housing
- Worked on 3 boards
- Version 3.2 Current State:
  - No longer useable
- Version 3.5 Current State:
  - 1 programmed: correct sensor readings
    - Crimping solar irradiance sensor
  - 1 doesn't program



# Problems & Solutions

- Wrong clock so the board wouldn't program
  - Changed the clock to an 8 Mhz
- Firmware got stuck at pressure sensor
  - Fixed pressure sensor by moving it
- Solar Irradiance sensor invalid readings
  - Rewired the sensor correctly



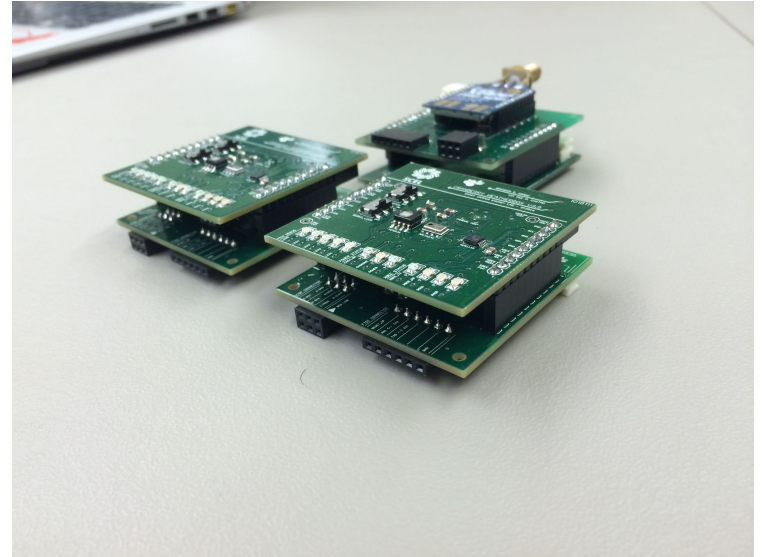
# Updated Schedule

|                       | 10/3 | 10/10 | 10/17 | 10/24 | 10/31 | 11/7 | 11/14 | 11/21 | 11/28 | 12/5 | Finals |
|-----------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|--------|
| Finish Debug 3.5      | █    | █     |       |       |       |      |       |       |       |      |        |
| Deploy                |      | █     |       |       |       |      |       |       |       |      |        |
| Research Improvements |      |       | █     |       |       |      |       |       |       |      |        |
| Improve PCB Layout    |      |       |       | █     | █     | █    |       |       |       |      |        |
| Build Board           |      |       |       |       |       |      | █     | █     |       |      |        |
| Test Sensors          |      |       |       |       |       |      |       |       | █     |      |        |
| Deploy                |      |       |       |       |       |      |       |       |       | █    |        |



# Future Improvements

- Change charging chip package
- Get rid of MCU debug lights
- Take of the AVRISP header pins
  - FTDI is used to program it





Any  
Questions?

